

Tariff of Abominations and States' Rights

What is the Tariff of 1828 called? Why?

The Tariff of Abomination. Extremely high tariff on manufactured goods.

Why did the South dislike this?

The South was dependent on cotton and had to import British Goods. The extremely high tariff forced the South to buy expensive goods.

Northern

What is Calhoun's Theory?

Nullification Theory

What is the nullification theory?

Idea that a state has the ability to nullify, or get rid of, a National law in its state borders

Who debated this issue?

Hayne + Webster

What did Hayne's believe? (S)

That states must have the ability to nullify laws or it may ruin them.

What did Webster believe? (M)

States had no right to nullify laws because it will bring chaos

What did Jackson believe?

The Union must be preserved at all costs

What was South Carolina's response?

It threatened to secede from the Union; if it could not nullify the tariff of Abominations.

What was Jackson's response?

He would raise an army to invade S. Carolina if they try to leave the Union because

it was fighting against the will of the people.

	<p>How was this issue fixed? Who did this?</p> <p>Henry Clay, reduced the tariff and prevented a Civil War</p>
<p>Jackson and the Bank</p>	<p>Why did Jackson not like the bank?</p> <p>He believed it gave the wealthy too much power.</p> <p>Who wanted to renew the Charter early? Why?</p> <p>Henry Clay + Daniel Webster wanted to use the bank as a campaign issue.</p> <p>Who is the Bank's President? What was the issue with him?</p> <p>Nicholas Biddle; he used the Bank to help his friends + the wealthy.</p> <p>What was Jackson's quote about the bank?</p> <p>"The bank, Mr. Van Buren, is trying to kill me, but I will kill it."</p> <p>What is a pet bank?</p> <p>The state banks that were loyal to the Democratic Party.</p> <p>What was Biddle's response? Did it work?</p> <p>Demand repayment of loans from the B.U.S. + refused to give out new laws. No, it actually backfired + made Jackson more popular.</p>
<p>Van Buren</p>	<p>Who did Van Buren run against in the election of 1836? (political party)</p> <p>The Whigs</p>

What two issues would haunt Van Buren?

- The death of the D.U.S. +
Jackson's money policy.

What was the panic of 1837?

Banks refused to take paper money. Thus, banks began to close & the credit system collapsed.

During the election of 1840, who ran against Van Buren?

William Henry Harrison, Whig

What was the outcome?

The Whigs won.

This person dies within 32 days of taking office:

William Henry Harrison,

Who replaces President number 9?

John Tyler

What did his own political party think of him?

They disliked him & put him on the ticket only to get Southern votes.