

<p>The Frontier Draws settlers</p>	<p>What started the U.S.'s expansion westward?  <i>Jefferson + Louisiana Purchase</i></p> <p>When did expansion fever grip the country?  <i>1840</i></p> <p>What term was used by the <i>United States Magazine and Democratic Review</i> to explain America's thirst for expansion?  <i>Manifest Destiny</i></p> <p>What does this term mean?  <i>see vocab</i></p> <p>Why did people move westward? (2 major reasons)  <i>- Personal Economic Reasons</i>  <i>- Cheap land</i></p> <p>What helped to expand trade to Asian nations?  <i>- transportation revolution (steam boats, etc.)</i>  <i>- New harbors in Oregon territory</i></p>
<p>Settlers and Native Americans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- N.A. had control of some lands.</li> <li>- N.A. would not attack settlers.</li> <li>- U.S. would honor N.A. sovereignty.</li> </ul>	<p>What were the three things Native Americans did as Americans moved westward?  <i>- Fight</i>  <i>- Assimilate</i>  <i>- Protect their culture</i></p> <p>Where did the Black Hawk war start? Why did it begin?  <i>Illinois; 1837 / Prophet had a dream that they must fight the Americans because of settlement of their land</i></p> <p>What did the Treaty of Fort Laramie do?  <i>Why was this not successful?</i>  <i>U.S. violated their treaties with the N.A.</i></p>

## Trails West

What did the Santa Fe Trail connect?

Independence, Missouri to Santa Fe, New Mexico

Why did the traders want to go to New Mexico?

Americans traded manufactured goods to Mexico for gold, silver, & furs.

What did the Oregon Trail connect? Where did it end?

Independence, Missouri to Portland, Oregon

What were the caravans used for?

for trade & settlement

Who were the Mormons?

a religious community that migrated westward

Who was the person who founded the Mormons?

Joseph Smith

What was the name of the Mormon Church?

Church of Latter Day Saints

Why did Brigham Young decide to move westward?

Religious persecution because of polygamy

Where did they settle? What was the name of the state that would be there in the future? (Look at a Map)

Utah; ~~Mesa~~ Desert

What was the only point of conflict between Britain and the United States? Oregon territory

Which President wanted to annex all of Oregon?

James K. Polk

What slogan did the newspapers use to support the President? What did it mean? "Fifty-Four Forty or Fight!"

Refers to the northern line of latitude

What was the agreement between Britain and the U.S. in regards to the Oregon Country?

the two countries agreed to extend the boundary with ~~with~~ Canada along the 49th parallel